



**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR / FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER II – SESI 2020/2021**

KOD KURSUS <i>COURSE CODE</i>	: DPP 1713
NAMA KURSUS <i>COURSE NAME</i>	: MIKROEKONOMI : <i>MICROECONOMIC</i>
TAHUN/PROGRAM <i>YEAR/PROGRAMME</i>	: 1/DIPLOMA PENGURUSAN PERNIAGAAN : <i>1/DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT</i>
TEMPOH <i>DURATION</i>	: 2 JAM 30 MINIT : <i>2 HOUR 30 MINUTES</i>
TARIKH <i>DATE</i>	: APRIL 2021

ARAHAN <i>INSTRUCTION</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. JAWAB SEMUA SOALAN DALAM BAHAGIAN A. <i>ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN PART A.</i></li> <li>2. JAWAB TIGA (3) SOALAN DALAM BAHAGIAN B. <i>ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS IN PART B.</i></li> <li>3. TULIS JAWAPAN ANDA DI DALAM KERTAS JAWAPAN YANG DISEDIAKAN. <i>WRITE YOUR ANSWER IN THE GIVEN ANSWER SHEETS.</i></li> <li>4. CALON DIKEHENDAKI MEMATUHI SEMUA ARAHAN DARIPADA PENGAWAS PEPERIKSAAN. <i>CANDIDATES ARE REQUIRED TO FOLLOW ALL INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN BY THE EXAMINATION INVIGILATORS.</i></li> </ol>
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NO. K/P <i>I/C NO.</i>	
TAHUN/PROGRAM <i>YEAR/PROGRAMME</i>	
NAMA PENSYARAH <i>LECTURER'S NAME</i>	

KERTAS PEPERIKSAANINI MENGANDUNG 6 MUKA SURAT BER CETAK TERMASUK MUKA HADAPAN  
*THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 6 PAGES INCLUDING THE FRONT PAGE*

**BAHAGIAN A: JAWAB SEMUA SOALAN****[SECTION A (40 MARKAH)]**

**Arahan:** Jawab SEMUA soalan

**[Instruction:** Answer ALL questions]

1. Berikan makna.

*[State the concept of]*

- a. Utiliti

*[Utility]*

- b. ‘Ceteris Paribus’.

*[ Ceteris Paribus]*

(3 markah/marks)

2. Dengan menggunakan rajah, bezakan di antara perubahan permintaan dan perubahan kuantiti diminta.

*[By using diagrams, differentiate between change in demand and change in quantity of demand].*

(7 markah/marks)

3. Andaikan harga barang X dan Y adalah RM2 dan RM5. Lengkapkan jadual di bawah,

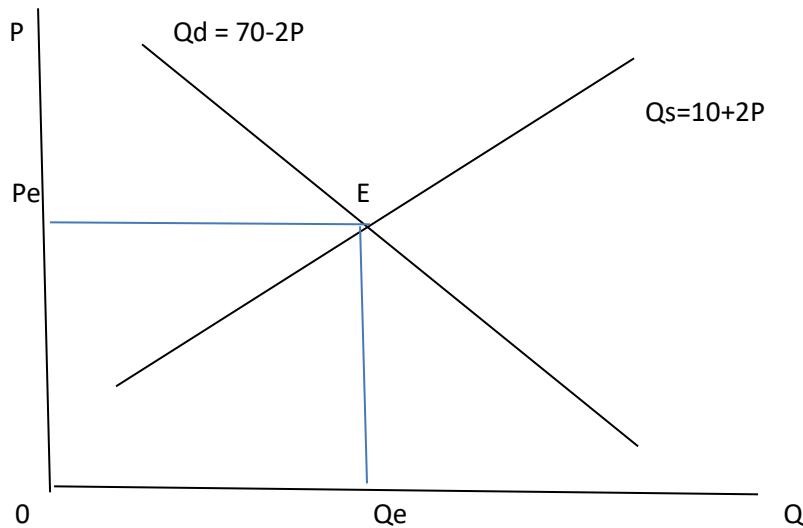
*[Assuming the price of good X and Y is RM2 and RM5 . Complete the table].*

Kuantiti (unit)	Utiliti sut X (Marginal Utility X)	Utiliti sut Y (Marginal Utility Y)
1	20	70
2	18	60
3	16	50
4	14	40
5	11	30
6	8	20

(10 markah/marks)

4. Rajah di bawah menunjukkan keluk permintaan dan penawaran

[The diagram below shows 'demand and supply curve']



- a. Kira harga dan kuantiti keseimbangan

[Calculate the price and quantity of equilibrium]

(1 markah /marks)

- b. Sekiranya kerajaan mengenakan cukai jualan sebanyak RM 2.00 per unit

[If the government imposes a sales tax of RM2.00 per unit]

- i. Nyatakan persamaan penawaran selepas cukai

[State the equation of supply after tax]

(2 markah /marks)

- ii. Kira harga dan kuantiti baru keseimbangan

[Calculate the new price and quantity of equilibrium]

(2 markah/marks)

- iii. Berapakah jumlah hasil cukai yang di perolehi kerajaan

[How much revenue of tax is earned by the government]

(2 markah/marks)

- iv. Kira peratus cukai oleh pengguna dan pengeluar

[Calculate the percentage of tax by consumers and producers]

(3 markah/marks)

5. Terangkan tahap-tahap pengeluaran.

[*Explain the level of productions.*]

(10 markah/marks)

**BAHAGIAN B: 60 Markah**

**[SECTION B :60 Marks]**

**JAWAB TIGA (3) SOALAN SAHAJA**

**[ ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS ONLY]**

**SOALAN 1**

**[QUESTION 1]**

Di beri fungsi permintaan dan penawaran sebagai:

[*Given that the function of demand and supply as:*]

$$Q_d = 1600 - 125P$$

$$Q_s = 440 + 165P$$

- a. Kira harga dan kuantiti pada tingkat keseimbangan pasaran.

[*Find the price and quantity at the market equilibrium level.*]

(8 markah/marks)

- b. Lukis rajah bagi keadaan (a) di atas.

[*Draw a diagram for a condition in (a) above.*]

(2 markah/marks)

c. Jika harga meningkat dari RM2.00 ke RM6.00, berapakah keanjalan permintaan?

*[If the price increase from RM2.00 to RM6.00, what is the elasticity of demand?]*

(10 markah/marks)

## SOALAN 2

### [QUESTION 2]

a. Apakah definisi firma Pasaran Persaingan Sempurna (PPS) dan ciri-ciri Pasaran Persaingan Sempurna? .

*[What is Perfect Competition Firm and characteristic of Perfect Competition Firm.]*

(10 markah/marks)

b. Terangkan keuntungan jangka masa pendek PPS.

*[Explain the profit of Perfect Competition Firm in the short run.]*

(10 markah/marks)

## SOALAN 3

### [QUESTION 3]

a. Apakah kos pengeluaran jangka masa pendek?

*[What is production cost in the short run.]*

(5 markah/marks)

b. Terangkan hubungan antara kos tetap, kos berubah dan jumlah kos.

*[Explain the relationship between fixed cost, variables cost and total cost.]*

(15 markah/marks)

## SOALAN 4

### [QUESTION 4]

- a. Terangkan bagaimakah harga dan output ditentukan dalam persaingan dan memberhentikan pekerja.

*[Explain how price and output are determined in perfect market competition and why firms sometimes shut down temporarily and layoff workers.]*

(10 markah/marks)

- b. Apakah EMPAT (4) faktor firma menutup operasi ?

*[What are FOUR (4) the factors of firm closed the operation?]*

(10 markah/marks)

SOALAN TAMAT

*[END OF QUESTIONS]*